

*just* TAKE  
A LESSON



# THE CROWN

S04E010

VOCABULARY  
ON / WITH / TO  
CONDITIONALS  
PASSIVE VOICE  
PHRASAL VERBS  
IDIOMS

# VOCABULARY



CHECK IF YOU KNOW THESE WORDS  
AND PUT THEM IN THE CORRECT FORM.

decade	within	defend
middle	meeting	passion
power	separate	arrest

01:07

Police make ..... over ballot rigging in the transport union.

03:54

And, after all, in two ..... together [...]

04:57

[...] with flagrant disregard for the agreement we made in our ..... with you.

05:25

We're in the ..... of an important conversation.

15:50

Not to mention the amount of time she'd be ..... from her children

17:09

I shall always ..... you, Margaret.

19:42

Technically, it is ..... your power to request this.

20:17

..... is nothing without authority.

21:18

But this job is my only true .....

# VOCABULARY

A2/B1

CHECK IF YOU KNOW THESE WORDS  
AND PUT THEM IN THE CORRECT FORM.

glad	lovely	hug
fun	suffer	inside
care	kind	disease

23:01

..... to meet you.

26:01

Thank you so much. That's so ..... . Thank you.

27:14

Because of the stigma. The fear of the .....

36:41

We're all ..... you're back where you belong.

37:27

I ..... who I love.

37:36

Why would I ..... about her?

42:10

Hello! Have you had a lovely day? Have you had ..... ?

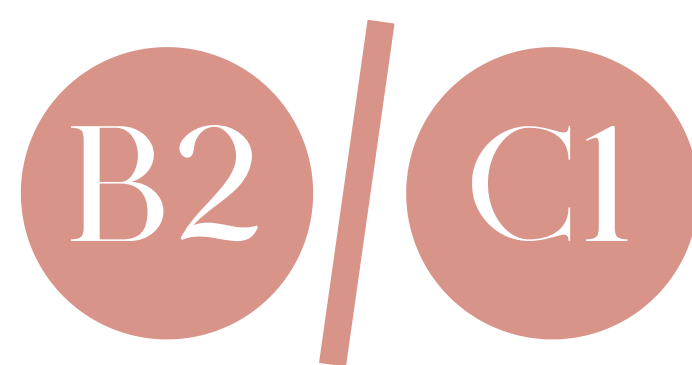
42:56

I have done my best. My very best, and I am ..... !

45:32

Do you know, I don't think I've ever seen ..... this room.

# VOCABULARY



CHECK IF YOU KNOW THESE WORDS  
AND PUT THEM IN THE CORRECT FORM.

advancement	export	deputy
exemplary	resolve	desperately
exercise	consult	brink

01:17

How the RSPCA hopes to stop live animal  
..... .

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This is,' my correspondent concluded, 'a  
..... serious situation for our country.

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"I no longer believe it possible to .....  
that conflict from within this government."

10:38

What an ugly, avaricious piece of self -  
..... that is.

12:04

I'd offered him the position of ..... prime  
minister.

15:44

The Princess of Wales's health is ..... .

19:03

We are on the ..... of war.

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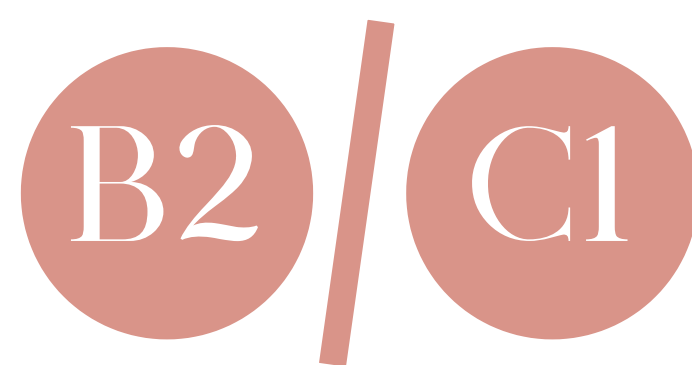
Have you ..... Cabinet on this matter?

20:15

Whether it is correct to ..... a power  
simply because it is yours to use.



# VOCABULARY



CHECK IF YOU KNOW THESE WORDS  
AND PUT THEM IN THE CORRECT FORM.

surrounded

thrilled

betray

disaster

foster

establish

privileged

barely

devotion

26:07

We're so ..... to have you with us.

26:40

We ..... the pediatric AIDS unit two years ago [...].

27:08

They desperately need ..... parents, but people are too afraid to take them.

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And I was ..... by stuffy, rather patronizing gray-haired men everywhere.

33:14

But above all our ..... to this country that we both love.

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I think even my sternest critics would concede that my first solo trip has not been a .....

37:22

You ..... find it in yourselves to hug your own.

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When people look at you and Diana, they see two ..... young people.

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They know that you ..... your wife and make no attempt to hide it.

## GRAMMAR

## COMPLETE WITH ON / WITH / TO ETC.

00:56

Mr. Heseltine says Britain should reach .....  
the levers of power

01:25

Mr. Heseltine is now ..... his way back to  
London

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A meeting in which it is now clear she  
brazenly lied ..... your face.

06:01

And accused her ..... risking the nation's  
future

06:28

There is great bitterness ..... the prime  
minister's side, and they hope there will be  
some reaction ..... her favor.

11:02

You were the one who insisted ..... talking.

12:14

I think that all depends ..... which  
newspapers you're reading.



## GRAMMAR

## COMPLETE WITH ON / WITH / TO ETC.

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The Princess of Wales is well aware of what's required ..... her and is very much looking forward ..... the trip.

16:35

You can always count ..... me.

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What they all agree ..... is that getting rid ..... me is an act of national self-harm,

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We established the pediatric AIDS unit two years ago to deal ..... the rising problem of infants suffering ..... the disease.

32:50

Throughout the time we worked together, people tended to focus ..... our many differences.

38:18

I wash my hands ..... it!



## MAKE CONDITIONALS (ZDANIA WARUNKOWE).

13:47

If she were badly enough damaged, that members of the Cabinet ..... [go] to the chief whip and say that. [II conditional]

20:28

And if the polls are to be believed, if you were to call a general election today, you ..... [nor / win]. [II conditional]

28:26

If you care about me as much as you say you do, sir, you ..... [let / go] of these ideas of breaking it off with Diana. [I conditional]

28:49

That's what'll happen if you ..... [put] me in a popularity contest against her. [I conditional]

29:08

If they knew the truth about our feelings for one another, they ..... [have] their fairy tale. [II conditional]

29:20

Which, if we were to become public, we ..... [make] her. [II conditional]

47:09

I ..... [not / do] that if I were you. [II conditional]



## GRAMMAR

## MAKE PASSIVE VOICE (STRONA BIERNA).

01:29

There, Sir Geoffrey Howe .....  
[expect] to spell out in detail the reasons for  
his resignation. [Present Simple]

01:43

I suspect that his speech will be carefully  
..... [write]. [Future Simple]

02:06

I remind the House that a resignation  
statement ..... [hear] in silence and  
without interruption. [Present Simple]

06:14

Instead, years of resentment and frustration  
..... [compress] into a bitter attack  
on Mrs. Thatcher. [Past Simple]

12:00

Because a great deal of fuss .....  
[make] of it. [Present Continuous]

12:10

In the newspapers, his speech .....  
[see] as a direct challenge to your authority.  
[Present Simple]





## GRAMMAR

## MAKE PASSIVE VOICE (STRONA BIERNA).

12:36

Not the fact that she ..... [knife] in the back. [Past Perfect]

13:31

I think she's in deep trouble, not that she ..... [beat] in the first ballot by Michael Heseltine, but more probably that there will be enough votes against her. [Future Simple]

27:02

Many of the children ..... [abandon]. [Past Perfect]

30:41

And, I ..... [tell], a tear or two shed among the unseen staff. [Present Simple]

32:35

I ..... [shock] by the way in which you were forced to leave office. [Present Perfect]

37:29

Particularly when they ..... [affect] by the selfishness of others. [Present Perfect]





# PHRASAL VERBS IDIOMS

MATCH THE EXPRESSIONS  
WITH THE MEANINGS:

1. play out
2. break off
3. switch on something
4. count on somebody
5. insist on doing something

- A. to start a device powered by electricity / włączyć coś
- B. to be confident that you can depend on someone /  
polegać na kimś, liczyć na kogoś
- D. to end a relationship / zerwać z kimś
- E. a situation happens and develops / rozegrać
- F. to keep doing something, even if it annoys other  
people, or people think it is not good for you /  
nalegać na coś

## NOW CHECK THE MEANING IN THE SENTENCES:

1. Elizabeth & Thatcher: She said the situation was unfortunate... but it amounts to little more than petty rivalries and resentments... played out at the level of the schoolyard.

2. Camilla: If you care about me as much as you say you do, sir, you will let go of these ideas of breaking it off with Diana.

3. Philip: Quick, switch on the television.

Elizabeth: Why?

Philip: It's the Ides of March.

4. Thatcher: Will you support me?

Members of Parliament: Of course. You will always have my unconditional support. I am with you. You can always count on me.

5. Diana: I think this conversation's gone as far as it can. You were the one who insisted on talking. I always said silence was preferable.



# PHRASAL VERBS IDIOMS

## MATCH THE EXPRESSIONS WITH THE MEANINGS:

1. hold out
  2. see somebody off
  3. snatch away
  4. turn on somebody
  5. put up with something
  6. eat your words
- 
- A. to attack or criticize someone suddenly and unexpectedly / zaatakować kogoś, odwrócić się od kogoś
  - B. to continue to defend yourself against an enemy or attack without being defeated / bronić, opierać się
  - C. to accept something that is bad although you do not like it / znosić coś
  - D. to go to the place that someone is leaving from in order to say goodbye to them / odprowadzić kogoś, pożegnać się z kimś
  - E. to take something away / odebrać, zabrać coś
  - F. to admit that something you said before was wrong / odszczekać swoje słowa

## NOW CHECK THE MEANING IN THE SENTENCES:

1. Singer: ♪ I really can't stay.

Oh, baby, don't hold out, baby Ah, but it's cold outside. ♪

2. Elizabeth & Thatcher: I shall see them off in no time.

And, really, we should not dignify an insignificant...

internal party squabble with any more of our precious time.

3. Thatcher: What hurts the most is that we had come so far. And now to have the opportunity to finish the job snatched away at the very last...

4. Man 4: Geoffrey Howe, Mrs. Thatcher's longest-serving colleague throughout her years in power, turned on her in the Commons today and accused her of risking the nation's future.

5. Charles: I have done my best. My very best, and I am suffering!

Elizabeth: No, you are not suffering. We're suffering having to put up with this!

6. Diana: So I can only imagine, hope, that you've come here to apologize, to eat your words, and congratulate me.



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# THE CROWN ANSWERS

S04E09

VOCABULARY  
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PHRASAL VERBS  
IDIOMS

# VOCABULARY

A2/B1

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middle	meeting	passion
power	separate	arrest

01:07

Police make **arrests** over ballot rigging in the transport union.

03:54

And, after all, in two **decades** together [...]

04:57

[...] with flagrant disregard for the agreement we made in our **meeting** with you.

05:25

We're in the **middle** of an important conversation.

15:50

Not to mention the amount of time she'd be **separated** from her children

17:09

I shall always **defend** you, Margaret.

19:42

Technically, it is **within** your power to request this.

20:17

**Power** is nothing without authority.

21:18

But this job is my only true **passion**.



# VOCABULARY

A2/B1

CHECK IF YOU KNOW THESE WORDS  
AND PUT THEM IN THE CORRECT FORM.

glad	lovely	hug
fun	suffer	inside
care	kind	disease

23:01

**Lovely** to meet you.

26:01

Thank you so much. That's so **kind**. Thank you.

27:14

Because of the stigma. The fear of the **disease**.

36:41

We're all **glad** you're back where you belong.

37:27

I **hug** who I love.

37:36

Why would I **care** about her?

42:10

Hello! Have you had a lovely day? Have you had **fun**?

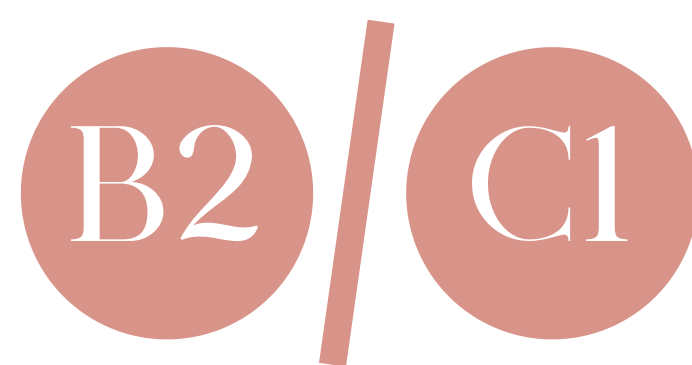
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I have done my best. My very best, and I am **suffering**!

45:32

Do you know, I don't think I've ever seen **inside** this room.

# VOCABULARY



CHECK IF YOU KNOW THESE WORDS  
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exercise	consult	brink

01:17

How the RSPCA hopes to stop live animal **exports**.

03:37

This is,' my correspondent concluded, 'a **desperately** serious situation for our country.

04:11

"I no longer believe it possible to **resolve** that conflict from within this government."

10:38

What an ugly, avaricious piece of self - **advancement** that is.

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I'd offered him the position of **deputy** prime minister.

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The Princess of Wales's health is **exemplary**.

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We are on the **brink** of war.

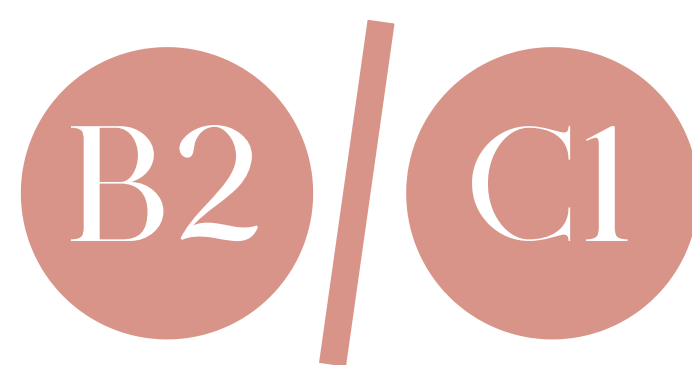
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Have you **consulted** Cabinet on this matter?

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Whether it is correct to **exercise** a power simply because it is yours to use.

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CHECK IF YOU KNOW THESE WORDS  
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thrilled

betray

disaster

foster

establish

privileged

barely

devotion

26:07

We're so **thrilled** to have you with us.

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We **established** the pediatric AIDS unit two years ago [...].

27:08

They desperately need **foster** parents, but people are too afraid to take them.

32:12

And I was **surrounded** by stuffy, rather patronizing gray-haired men everywhere.

33:14

But above all our **devotion** to this country that we both love.

36:16

I think even my sternest critics would concede that my first solo trip has not been a **disaster**.

37:22

You **barely** find it in yourselves to hug your own.

43:08

When people look at you and Diana, they see two **privileged** young people.

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They know that you **betray** your wife and make no attempt to hide it.

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01:25

Mr. Heseltine is now **on** his way back to London

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A meeting in which it is now clear she brazenly lied **to** your face.

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And accused her **of** risking the nation's future

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What they all agree **on** is that getting rid **of** me is an act of national self-harm,

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We established the pediatric AIDS unit two years ago to deal **with** the rising problem of infants suffering **with** the disease.

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And, I'm **told**, a tear or two shed among the unseen staff. [Present Simple]

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I **was shocked** by the way in which you were forced to leave office. [Past Simple]

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Particularly when they **are affected** by the selfishness of others. [Present Perfect]



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